

What is Ibadath - bndo; a

keuoŋ" hg; a ùu i y wj k; ùu hk wre; a fok bndo; a hkfkka
bi a dóh j Hj ydrh wkj w, a dyg ug ukku neE l ŋd l ū u hk woyi
yefŌfj hš fuu neŋu' w, a dyafoú÷ka. ek mj ; k d we, u kš du we; úh hq h'
tukš d bndo; a hkqw, a dyafoú÷ka. ek we; swēl ; u we, u i ys j mj ; k d
úkh j Yfhkø i e, l h yel h'

bi a dufhaj ; dj ; a weoyš s i h, a " w, a dyafoú÷ka i y Wkj ykfi f. a
ri q j rhdKka úi ka k¾Kh l r ; fí' tukš d" j ; dj ; a weoyš j , g fya =
oel ūfi wj YH; dj hl a ke; ' bndo; a i i nkŌfhka ŋkš dg mej frk fl dgi
j kfkā w, a dyafoú÷ka i y Wkj ykfi f. awK mBĒ Wkj ykfi f. ari q j rhd
i l i a l rk ŷka foams s ekš yd mš mešuhš bndo; a i i nkŌfhka i , l k l ,
tj dg úl , m ke; ' koi kl aj Yfhkazi l d; h o wdodhi nŷ f. j kfk l = ; ud
zi l d; aj . l ū bgql < nj g ks ukh l < fkdyel h'

l í w; fhka kōyi , enqWouhg yer fi i ql š fj l g" bndo; fhai yk
i , i d ke; ' frda h d i ōi / l fukakšŶŶ; l d, hl akōyi aù i àu óg koi ka
j Yfhkai | ykal < yel h'

fmdŷfō ug uy; a ŋkš a Ōú; hu bndo; hl aj Yfhka bi a di i , l hš
fi nj " YøDj Ōw, al ¾wdKfhka ukq H j ¾. hd i y Ōkaj ¾. hd ud keušug
úkd uj d ke; ' ^51(56& hkfj kaf. k yer oel fj hš

fi wkj uq a š j rfhl = i h tĒfkod l ghq = i h, a bndo; aj Yfhka
m; al r . ekšug fkdfl ÷ a l ū úē we; ' tj d mš mĒkk úg" f, ! l š l ghq =
i h, a u" bndo; aj Yfhka wkq; fj hš ta wkj " bndo; h fl dgi a fol l g
fnĒh yel h'

I. weoyš š j ; dj ; ŋ i , d; h yd i ōuh hkdĒ bndo; afuyswvx. =fj hš

II. tĒfkod l ŋdl drl i (fj <fy< i yd f. dú; eka l ghq j , fhš u" wdydr
. ekš" kod . ekš hkdĒh fuys wvx. = fj hš fun÷ ffokš l ŋdl drl i
bndo; aj Yfhkawkq; j kqms kš " wd. ŋl kš fōškaú i kafl dkfoā smyl a
mkj d we; ' tj d ki

1' mš; ųe fĒ; kdj (uŌ š j ; dj ; abgūu i | yd" khh; a wēl GdKh& wkj d¾H
j kkd l a fuka" f, ! l š l ŋdl drl i " bndo; aj YfhkaWi i a ; a j hg m; a
ùu i | yd mšBi š fĒ; kdj wj YH fj hš koi kl aj Yfhka fj <fyfy<odi

I rkfkl = thkaWmhd Ōúl dj f. k hk f, i w, a dyafoú=kaúí kamj i k , o wK msmeſu" y, d, a j k wdydr , nd . ekſu" wkkg w; fkdmdñka Ōj ; ùu i y wkkg Woō ùu hkdĒ j Yfhkakh; al r . ; yel h'

2' bi a dufhawkp; h (wfmal ſhdrl u l íw; fhkawkp; j ſ l aúh hq h' fkd < hq =nj g ; yki l rk , o l s ſ l ſhdj l al ſ u bndo; hl al r . ; fkd fya

koi ka(u; ōj H fj f<odu i y ¥ fl <h'

3' l íwdfj ysi ſhdj kal v fkd l ſ u (kſſñ; l ſhdj l ſ fi ſ l íw kſ ſ ; si y l ſhd m<ſj , msmeſu wj YH fj hſ l íw kſ s l ; sW, a x>Kh l <d ki" tl S l ſhdj bndo; aúh fkd yel h

koi k (ñki l rei j , j xpd l ſ u'

4' msſj , (bgql rk l ſhd úeu; aj yd uekúka i ſ l < hq h' tyſ kdi a h i y ¥ l Kh hkdĒhg bv fkd; eì h hq h'

5' uſ j ; dj ; j , g wj yr fkdúu (wm l rk f, ! l ſ l ſhdrl i i , d; ai y i ōi hkdĒ uſ bndo; j , g wj yrhl aj kj d ki" th bndo; aj Yfhka fkd. efkhs koi k l aj Yfhka'cſ -wd i , d; hg wj yrhl aj Yfhka mj ; k fj <fy<odu i y l ſhd hkdĒh i | ykal < yel h'

bndo; fhafi dgi a^i ; al ſhd&

bndo; a ³/₄, a yd i k k; aj Yfhka fl dgi a fol l g fnĒh yel h' fuh" wkj d³/₄H yd ffj , d , ms j Yfhka yeſkúh yel h' ³/₄, a j k bndo; a ³/₄, a whkai y ³/₄, al s^{*}dhd j Yfhkafofl dgi l s

³/₄, awhka

i Eu ñkfi l gu fm!oa , ſ j Yfhka mej erekq wkj d³/₄H j . l ſ fuys wvx. =fj hſ l íw; fhai |yka fya =rys j" fuu j . l ſ fkd i , l d yBkkd ovj i , eì h hq =j rol refj l afj hſ mxpl d, i , d; i y ru<dkaudi fhai ōi hkdĒ uſ j ; dj ; a i y fouj mhkg l ſ re ùu " mj q kv; a =l ſ u hkdſ ffokſ l ſhdrl i óg koi kafj hſ

³/₄, al s^{*}dhd

fuu j ³/₄. fha j . l ſo fm!oa , ſ j Yfhka i Eu ñkfi l gu mej ; k fkl s kuq atl awfhl =j ſ o fuu j . l ſ bgql f<aki" Tj kg wdks xY

w; j k w; r fi i fi da tl S j . l fuka kōyi a fj ; s kSYÑ; j . l ſu" Wl a
i udcfhal ſ u fl fkl =úi ka bgqfkj k d ki' tl Si udchg wh; ai h, f, da
j rol refj da fj ; s fuu j ¾. fha j . l ſ' fndfyda úg i udc i nfi ; rl k
l ſndl drl i' nj fmfkhs wd. ñl úh; ka i y ffj oHj reka i ys l ſ u i y
ckdi dj g wod< hq † i' bgql ſ u hkdÈh óg WodyrK fj hs

i k k; a

i k k; a j k bndo; a j , g kōi ka / i l a Èh yel h' i k k; a j k i ōi"
i k k; a j k i , d; a i ol d" zi ſ ¾" i , j d; a bi a s*d¾ hkdÈ uQ ſ bndo; a j , g
wh; al rekqi y . s k k f. ai j' yl afi dh d ne, ſug hdu" orej kōg wдорh oel ſu
hkdÈ tÈfkod i ſ l rk l ſndl drl i' fuyswvx. =fj hs

we; ei' bndo; ai s kō" fj k; awe; ei' bndo; aYl r wj hj j , kō" fj k; a
i uyr l aōj H yd NdKaw j , kō bgqfl frhs we; ei' bndo; afi j dhka tl l g yd
; j ; ai uyr bndo; afi j dhka l ſnhl g i i nkō fj hs kōi k l aj Yfhkã foj
Nl a h yd Ñka k" i s g muKl ai ſud fj hs i , d; ai y i ōi' hkdÈh i s yd
l hg i i nkō j k w; r W, a y h h d" zi l d; awdÈh i s i y o j H j , g i i nkō fō'
yÈ i y ōydoahkdÈh i s " l h yd o j H h k ; kgu i i nkō fō'

bndo; a bgq ſug l ¾; a *¾, ai y i k k; awe; snj ; a t j d wj , x. =l <
yel suq ; s d; o we; snj ; auq kau Tn oek . ; f; y h' fi j d fndfyda úg" ndyr
l ſndl drl i' yd i i nkō j mj ; hs bndo; a j , s ndyr l ſndl drl i' j , g fuka
Ñ; a mdBYøÈhg; a j eo. ; a ul a Èh hq h' kōi k l aj Yfhka i , d; fha l ¾; a
*¾, ai y i k k; a hkdÈh . ek fkdi e<l s u; a j kuÈk fkl = ; < bya di a
^fkdf l f<i ai s éi , & j ¾W ^/ l ſu" ; l j d ^NhNl a h& i y y o W y fEW ^i s a h&
hkdÈh fkd mj ; S ki' Tyq. andyr l ſndj j k i , d; fhka kã s M, fkd, efnkq
we; '

bndo; a u. ka YøDj ō w, al ¾wdKh i y i k k dyj " ñkã a yei ſ i' j ,
fj ki l a wfma d d l rhs kōi k l a j Yfhkã i , d; h u. ka k k È; l ſnd i y
m s d = ai y. ; foa; fkaúh hq h' i ōi' u. kamy; al : d i y my; a j ev yre úh
hq h' zi l d; au. kai s ; a j i a j ; amú; f e úh hq h' yÈ u. kafndre ; ¾l i y
j xpkſ Ndj h hkdÈfhkañkã d wdrl d d úh hq h' fi i' j yd ndyr l ſndl drl i'
i u. Ñ; a mdBYøÈh i y hym; aye. ſ' fndfyúkawj YH nj myi fj kaj gyd
. ; yel h'

tukã d bndo; fhai enÈ wruK wj fndō l rf. k" th kj erÈ f, i bgq
l rñkã fuf, damrf, daj Yfhkahym; i , i d . ek ſug fj roruq